

Devoir n°5 - Calcul Littéral - 3ème

3 décembre 2019 - 1/2h

Calculatrice interdite

Exercice 1 (4,75 pts) : Développer et réduire les expressions suivantes

$$A = 5(2 - x)$$

$$B = (x - 3)(4x + 1)$$

$$C = (2 + y)^2$$

$$D = (x - 4)^2$$

$$E = (3 + x)(3 - x)$$

$$F = (4 + 3x)^2$$

$$G = (5y - 2)^2$$

$$H = (1 + 5x)(1 - 5x)$$

$$\text{Bonus : } I = (2 - 3y)(2y - 1)$$

Exercice 2 (5,25 pts) : Factoriser les expressions suivantes

$$A = 3x - 6$$

$$B = 3x(x - 1) + 3x(2x - 1)$$

$$C = x^2 - 6x + 9$$

$$D = x^2 + 4x + 4$$

$$E = 16 - y^2$$

$$F = 4x^2 + 4x + 1$$

$$G = (x - 3)^2 - 16$$

$$H = 10x^2 - 10$$

$$\text{Bonus : } I = 25x^2 - 4$$

Ex 1 : $A = 5(2 - x)$
 $= 10 - 5x$

$$F = (4 + 3x)^2$$
$$= 16 + 24x + 9x^2$$

$$B = (x - 3)(4x + 1)$$
$$= 4x^2 + x - 12x - 3$$
$$= 4x^2 - 11x - 3$$

$$G = (5y - 2)^2$$
$$= 25y^2 - 20y + 4$$

$$C = (2 + y)^2$$
$$= 4 + 4y + y^2$$

$$H = (1 + 5x)(1 - 5x)$$
$$= 1 - 25x^2$$

$$D = (x - 4)^2$$
$$= x^2 - 8x + 16$$

Bonus

$$I = (2 - 3y)(2y - 1)$$
$$= 4y - 2 - 6y^2 + 3y$$
$$= -6y^2 + 7y - 2$$

$$E = (3 + x)(3 - x)$$
$$= 9 - x^2$$

$$\underline{\text{Ex 2:}} \quad A = 3x - 6 \\ = 3(x - 2)$$

$$B = 3x(x - 1) + 3x(2x - 1) \\ = 3x(x - 1 + 2x - 1) \\ = 3x(3x - 2)$$

$$C = x^2 - 6x + 9 \\ = (x - 3)^2$$

$$D = x^2 + 4x + 4 \\ = (x + 2)^2$$

$$E = 16 - y^2 \\ = (4 + y)(4 - y)$$

$$F = 4x^2 + 4x + 1 \\ = (2x + 1)^2$$

$$G = (x - 3)^2 - 16 \\ = (x - 3 + 4)(x - 3 - 4) \\ = (x + 1)(x - 7)$$

$$H = 10x^2 - 10 \\ = 10(x^2 - 1) \\ = 10(x - 1)(x + 1)$$

$$\underline{\text{Bonus:}} \quad I = 25x - 4 \\ = (5x - 2)(5x + 2)$$